

# CS 578: CYBER-SECURITY

## COURSE INTRODUCTION

Sanghyun Hong

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**Oregon State**  
University

**SAIL**  
Secure AI Systems Lab

**THIS IS A GRADUATE CLASS, YOU NEED BASIC  
SECURITY/SYSTEM KNOWLEDGE**

# ABOUT ME

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## Who am I?

- Assistant Professor of Computer Science at OSU (Sep. 2021 ~)
- Ph.D. from the University of Maryland, College Park
- B.S. from Seoul National University, South Korea

## What I do?

- **Formal:** I work at the intersection of security, privacy, and machine learning
- **Informal:** I am “AI-hacker”

## What do I teach?

- Grad: CS499/579: Trustworthy ML | CS578: Cyber-security
- UGrad: CS344: Operating Systems I | CS370: Introduction to Security

## Where can you find me?

- **Email:** sanghyun.hong (at) oregonstate.edu | **Office:** 2029 KEC



# TELL US ABOUT YOURSELF

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- We'd like to know
  - Name
  - Program of study (PhD / MS)
  - Research interests
  - **(Important)** Why do you take this course?



# MINDSETS NEEDED FOR THIS CLASS

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- You are graduate students
  - Self-discipline (or in other words, independence)
  - Intellectual curiosity (or in other words, motivation to study)
  - (Pro)active learning
  - Respect

**HERE IS HOW YOU'LL LEARN**

# OVERVIEW

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- Course overview:
  - 4 credit courses: 12 hours of effort per week
  - Course website: <https://secure-ai.systems/courses/Sec-Grad/current>
  - Class submissions: HotCRP and Canvas
- Contacts:
  - Instructor
    - Email to [sanghyun.hong@oregonstate.edu](mailto:sanghyun.hong@oregonstate.edu)
      - If you have personal matters or any questions/concerns related to the course
    - Office hours: F 11 – 11:59 am (on Zoom)
  - TA: Gabriel Ritter
    - Email to [ritterg@oregonstate.edu](mailto:ritterg@oregonstate.edu)
    - Office hours: **TBD**

# OVERVIEW

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- Computing resources (GPUs):
  - OSU HPC: <https://it.engineering.oregonstate.edu/hpc>
  - OSU EECS: <https://eecs.oregonstate.edu/eecs-it#Servers>
  - **[Note]** Email me at any time if you don't have access to these when needed



# LEARNING OBJECTIVES

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- You'll learn in this class
  - **[Security]** Security mindset: how to think like an adversary?
  - **[Research]**
    - How to pursue a research problem of your interest?
    - How to communicate your research findings with others?
  - **[Practice]**
    - Have hands-on experience in (an important subset of) attacks and defenses
- After taking this class, you'll
  - Be able to start research on cyber-security
  - Be ready for offering a security (or privacy) angle to companies

# COURSE STRUCTURE

- 10-week schedule; no textbook
  - Course syllabus is up: <https://secure-ai.systems/courses/Sec-Grad/current>
  - **Week 0:** Introduction & Overview
  - **Week 1-2:** Network/Internet Security
  - **Week 3-4:** Computer Systems Security
  - **Week 5-6:** Isolation and Breaks
  - **Week 7:** Software/Web Security
  - **Week 9:** Trustworthy ML

Schedule			
[Note] This is a tentative schedule; subject to change depending on the progress.			
Date	Topics	Notice(s)	Readings
Overview of Security Principles			
Mon. 03/31	Introduction <a href="#">[Slides]</a>		(Classic) <a href="#">The Security Mindset</a> (Classic) <a href="#">Why Information Security is Hard – An Economic Perspective</a> ---- (Optional) <a href="#">Practice-Oriented Provable-Security</a> (Optional) <a href="#">Practice-Oriented Provable Security and the Social Construction of Cryptography</a>
Part I: Network/Internet Security			
Wed. 04/02	Internet Protocols <a href="#">[Slides]</a>	[HW1 Out]	(Classic) <a href="#">Censys: A Search Engine Backed by Internet-Wide Scanning</a> (Classic) <a href="#">Off-Path Hacking: The Illusion of Challenge-Response Authentication</a> (Classic) <a href="#">Mining Your Ps and Qs: Detection of Widespread Weak Keys in Network Devices</a> (Classic) <a href="#">Validating SSL Certificates in Non-Browser Software</a> ---- (Optional) <a href="#">Prudent Engineering Practice for Cryptographic Protocols</a> (Optional) <a href="#">The First Few Milliseconds of an HTTPS Connection</a> (Optional) <a href="#">Keyless SSL: The Nitty Gritty Technical Details</a>
Mon. 04/07	Ecosystems <a href="#">[Slides]</a>	[Team-up!]	(Classic) <a href="#">A Longitudinal, End-to-End View of the DNSSEC Ecosystem</a> (Classic) <a href="#">Analysis of SSL Certificate Reissues and Revocations in the Wake of Heartbleed</a> (Recent) <a href="#">Does Certificate Transparency Break the Web? Measuring Adoption and Error Rate</a> (Recent) <a href="#">Practical Attacks Against DNS Reputation Systems</a>

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  - **Week 7:** Software/Web Security
  - **Week 9:** Trustworthy ML
- Heads-up
  - A few classes will be on Zoom
  - Please check the syllabus or the Canvas announcements

# COURSE STRUCTURE – CONT'D

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- In this course, you will do
  - 30%: 12 written paper critiques
  - 20%: 4 homework
  - 10%: 1 in-class presentation (must complete sign-ups in the 1<sup>st</sup> week)
  - 30%: 1 term-project (must complete team-ups in the 1<sup>st</sup> week)
  - 20%: 1 final Exam (multiple trials available; for 24 hours)
  
- [Bonus + 20%] You will also have extra points opportunities
  - + 5%: Outstanding project work
  - + 5%: Submitting the final report to workshops
  - ... (will be more)

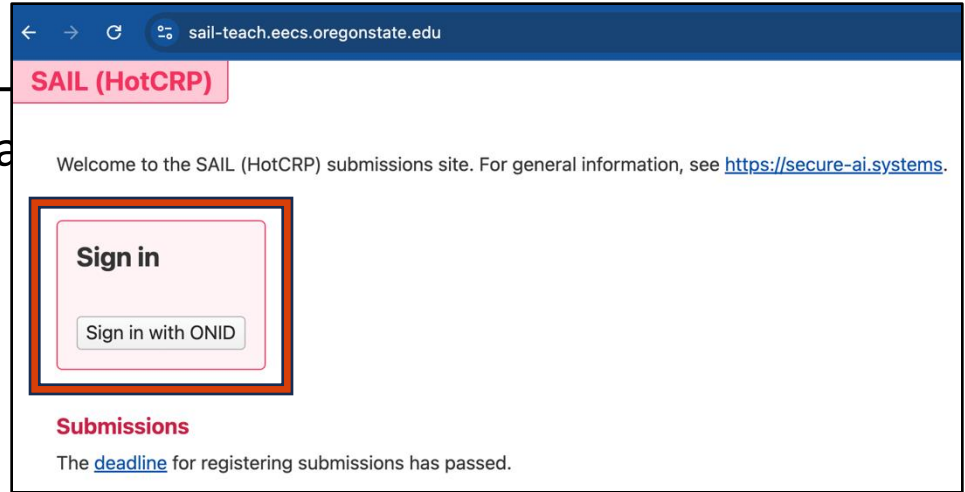
# 30%: WRITTEN PAPER CRITIQUES

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- **[Due]** Before each class (hard deadline)
- You need to:
  - Pick a paper
  - Submit your review on **HotCRP**

# 30%: WRITTEN PAPER CRITIQUES

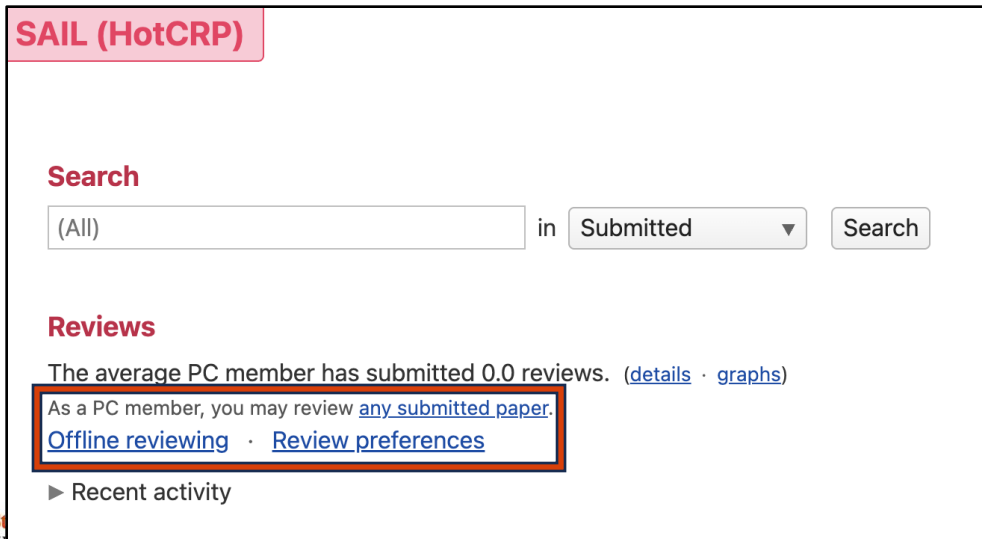
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  - Pick a paper
  - Submit your review on **HotCRP**
- **HotCRP!**
  - <https://sail-teach.eecs.oregonstate.edu> (only accessible on Campus / via VPN)
  - You must register this system **now!**  
(Sanghyun will assign papers to you tomorrow)



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**SAIL (HotCRP)**

**Search**

(All) in Submitted

**Reviews**

The average PC member has submitted 0.0 reviews. ([details](#) · [graphs](#))

As a PC member, you may review [any submitted paper](#).  
[Offline reviewing](#) · [Review preferences](#)

▶ Recent activity

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Search (All) Search

(All) in Submitted Search

[Search](#) [Advanced search](#) [Saved searches](#) [View options](#)

<input type="checkbox"/>	ID	Title	Review	# Reviews
<input type="checkbox"/>	#1	20250107: Part I: Introduction: Classic - SoK: Security and Privacy in Machine Learning	0	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	#2	20250109: Part II: Attacks: Classic - Explaining and Harnessing Adversarial Examples	0	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	#3	20250109: Part II: Attacks: Classic - Towards Evaluating the Robustness of Neural Networks	0	0



# 30%: WRITTEN PAPER CRITIQUES

- **[Due]** Before each class (has)
- **HotCRP!**
  - <https://sail-teach.eecs.oregonstate.edu/>
  - You must register this system (Sanghyun will assign papers)
  - Your review should include
    - Merit / expertise
    - Summary
    - Contributions
    - Weaknesses
    - Strengths
    - Your opinions

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#1 20250107: Part I: Introduction: Classic - SoK: Security and Privacy in Machine Learning

Main Edit Review Assign Submitted #2 > (All) Search

You are using administrator privilege to override your conflict with this submission. [Unprivileged view](#)

**Submitted**

Submission (775kB) Dec 26, 2024, 2:27:17 PM PST · 7e46a339

**Author**  
S. Hong [\[details\]](#)

**New Review** TML-W2025

Offline reviewing Upload form:  No file chosen

[Download form](#) · Tip: Use [Search](#) or [Offline reviewing](#) to download or upload many forms at once.

**Overall merit \***

**A.** Good paper, I will champion it

**B.** OK paper, but I will not champion it

**C.** Weak paper, though I will not fight strongly against it

**D.** Reject

**Area expertise \*** (hidden from authors)

**1.** I know nothing about this area

# 30%: WRITTEN PAPER CRITIQUES

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- **HotCRP!**
  - <https://sail-teach.eecs.oregonstate.edu> (only accessible on Campus / via VPN)
  - You must register this system **now!**  
(Sanghyun will assign papers to you tomorrow)
  - Your review should include
    - Merit / expertise
    - Summary, contributions, weaknesses, strengths, your opinions
  - **[Must]**
    - This is **not** a pleasant reading
    - Must look at an example at: <https://secure-ai.systems/courses/MLSec/current/critiques.html>
  - Grades: 0 / 1 / 2

# 20%: HOMEWORK

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- Homework
  - HW 1 (15 pts): Your Packets Are Mine
  - HW 2 (15 pts): Return to LibC
  - HW 3 (15 pts): Cache-based Side-channel Attacks
  - HW 4 (15 pts): Prompt-based Jailbreaking Attacks
- Submit your homework to **Canvas**
- Your submission **MUST** include:
  - Your code (when asked by the instruction)
  - Your write-up (1-3 pages at max.)
  - Combine them into a single compressed file

# 10%: IN-CLASS PAPER PRESENTATION

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- You need to *sign-in* for this opportunity
  - First come, first served
  - Only once over the term
  - Max. 4 students can sign-up for one day
  - Use Google sheet to sign-up (link is available on Canvas and on the website)
- You **MUST** meet me **Once**:
  - 0.5 weeks before the class for organizing your presentation
- Structure
  - 30-35 min. paper presentation
  - 10-15 min. in-depth discussion
- Grades in a 0-5 scale

# 30%: TERM PROJECT

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- You will form a team of max. 4 students
  - You are welcome to do this alone
  - Use Canvas to sign-up (**should be done in the first week**)
- Project Topics
  - Choose your own topic
  - Replicate the prior work's results
- Presentations
  - Checkpoint Presentation 1 (10 pts)
  - Checkpoint Presentation 2 (10 pts)
  - Final Presentation and a write-up (15 pts)
- **[Peer reviews: HotCRP]**

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  - ... (will be more)

# “**GENEROUS**” GRADING POLICY

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- A :  $\geq 90\%$
- B+ :  $\geq 85\%$
- B :  $\geq 80\%$
- C+ :  $\geq 75\%$
- C :  $\geq 70\%$
- D+ :  $\geq 65\%$
- D :  $\geq 60\%$
- F : otherwise

# LATE SUBMISSION POLICY

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- Written paper critiques:
  - No submission in any case: **0 pts**
- Homework
  - From the due date, your final points will decrease by **5% / extra 24 hours**.
- Term Project
  - No presentation in any cases: **0 pts**
  - No report submission: **-5 pts** from your final score
- Final Exam:
  - No submission in any case: **0 pts**



# KEEP AN EYE ON THE COURSE WEBSITE AND CANVAS

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- You will find updates such as:
  - New announcements
  - Changes in our course schedule (or structure)

# Thank You!

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<https://secure-ai.systems/courses/Sec-Grad/current>



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